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Dear Kosala,

Below I have included a copy of your document with the changes I made highlighted by the 'Track Changes' function in Microsoft Word (Tools > Track Changes on your menu). You may like to compare your original with this version to see in detail the corrections I have made to your document.

I have edited your document to improve its structure, spelling, grammar and flow. In some places I have had to change a word that was misspelt or did not fit, so please read your document carefully to ensure that the edited text reflects your intended meaning.

Here are a few tips to help you when writing essays in future:

- When you add a reference in brackets at the end of a sentence, you only need to put a full stop after the brackets, not before. The last bracket is the end of the sentence.
- Remember whenever you include the proper name of a person, place, or organisation, it needs to have capitals. For example, I have edited any reference to the Queensland Nursing Council to ensure that each word is capitalised, as it is the name of an organisation.
- Generally, when you write a reference, you need to include the name of the author, the year of publication, and the page number if necessary. I noticed that with your Enright references you have put specific dates – I have left this in because I saw that you had two different dates. However, the normal procedure when referencing two different documents written by the same person in the same year is to give each document a letter, for example, 2005a and 2005b.

I have deleted a sentence from your final paragraph, which you will see in the tracked changes version highlighted. I was not sure what you were trying to say in that sentence, but as the paragraph read well without it, I simply removed it. You may like to re-word it and put it back in. Please remember that I am happy to have another look at your document if you choose to do this – we can always continue our editing to your requirements as long as you don't add substantial new content to your document.

On pages 5 and 6 you have listed as a reference Potter Perry – I have edited this to be Potter & Perry, assuming they are the last names of two different people. If they are both the names of one person, delete their first name and leave their surname (family name) in the reference.

If you have any specific requests or questions regarding my changes to your work, please don't hesitate to contact us at admin@betteredit.com. Thanks for trusting your document to BetterEdit, Kosala!

Best Wishes,
Jessica Wassenberg,
21/09/2005.

No matter which country you are in, which gender you are, or which culture surrounds you it is, nursing is a remarkable, respectable, and noble profession. The nurse is the person who looks after patients at hospitals, nursing homes, and aged care facilities.

In the history past, nursing has had a very basic, preliminary, and gentle routine. However, year by year the demands on nurses and the level of technology they have had to deal with is being has been escalating. There are currently many opportunities for the nurses in the health care sector in these days. Therefore, however, nursing is a highly demanded and respected subject at universities and as well as other institutions all around the world.

Nursing is a profession, which that entails contains caring for patients in, health and illness, which are and these aspects of life are to be studied and to be practiced by every nurse. This is the basic realm of the nursing procedure profession. For instance, if a nurse looks after a client with great deal of attention, and, if the nurse has a great deal of good ability to hear understand clients' humours and listen to their observations, they are called as caring. Otherwise Without these qualities, a nurses are is not able to care for a resident patient any longer. In my opinion, I assume, as a nurse we have has to be able to involve themselves with our their clients, whenever they need our the nurse's help.

On the other hand, as I know, if a client's physical and emotional functions are diminishing, it is due to the illness. Health is every a person's previous experience; therefore, illness is completely different from the health. Health is not involved with

~~illness or disability; it~~ is the consistency of physical and psychological well-being in order to maintain internal and external environmental ~~procedures~~ processes.

~~Interestingly,~~ I love to work with people who are in hospitals and other health care ~~sectors~~ facilities. When I was a child I had an ambition to be a doctor ~~one day, so, and~~ I think this is the way to get there, because nursing has ~~enormous~~ intricate ~~ways~~ to links ~~any~~ to other health care professionals. I chose Australia as I believed it to be a good country to ~~do~~ study nursing in before I started the course. Before I started my studies I thought that the nurse ~~was~~ the doctor's helper ~~before I started my studies;~~, however, ~~hence, it is not the reality in it.~~ this is not the case. The nurse is not so much the doctor's helper as the doctor's coordinator. Nursing ~~has~~ is much more complicated in scope than it appears. ~~Actually, nurse is not the doctor's helper; nurse is the doctor's coordinator.~~

In Australia, there are many regulations and conditions to be observed prior to going into the nursing profession. I never had any idea about it before I started my course; I thought that when ~~ever~~ we finished our studies, we could easily work in hospitals. However, the situation is really different in Australia; we have to follow regulations and conditions, and ~~also~~ we also must register under the Queensland Nursing Council (QNC) every year. Not only that, but ~~also~~ we are ~~administered~~ required to study health and safety policies and other studies relevant to the nursing profession. ~~Conversely, therefore~~ Thus, once I studied nursing in Australia at this level of detail like this type of scope, I can become a prominent person in our society in no time.

In my ~~earlier~~work, I will follow these regulations and conditions and I hope to do my best to be a well-known nurse as well as a good person. ~~However,~~ in general, this is the time ~~of period,~~ in which ~~the~~ nursing is invading all health care sectors. Nursing is a ~~great~~ science as well as an art; it makes people good and prominent and an evolution of nursing ~~evolution~~ in this millennium is not far away.

There are ~~such~~ regulations and policies ~~are~~ to be followed by endorsed enrolled nurses (EEN's) before they start their practice in Queensland. There ~~are~~ is the ~~a~~ specific ~~critereion~~ criteria of the registering body of Queensland, and there is a scope of practice for EEN's that ~~have~~ ~~being~~ is being introduced by the QNC ~~Queensland nursing council~~.

An ~~EEN~~ ~~endorsed enrolled nurse~~ is a person who ~~basically~~ has studied 18 months for an advanced certificate or diploma level courses at a TAFE institutions or other relevant colleges. An enrolled nurse has appropriate educational preparation, ~~who~~ and is licensed and enrolled under the nursing act of 1992. "The enrolled nurse is individually responsible for assigned functions and accountable to the registered nurse for delegated actions" (Queensland ~~n~~ Nursing ~~C~~ouncil, ~~4th April~~ 2005). This means that EEN's ~~should~~ are answerable for the ~~ir~~ deputy activities that ~~being~~ are delegated to them by the registered nurse ~~RN~~ (RN)s. EEN's are able to provide some nursing interventions up to ~~some~~ a certain extent, because they have a specific scope of practice; however, an enrolled nurse is working under the supervision of ~~the~~ an registered nurse ~~RN~~ according to the nursing act of 1992. The enrolled nurse is playing ~~the~~ ~~completing~~ a complementary role to that ~~to~~ ~~the~~ of the registered nurse.

~~There are such~~The registering registration requirements ~~and registering body~~ for an enrolled nurse, include that ~~it is that~~ the person must complete an appropriate accredited nursing course in Queensland ~~for~~ less than 2 years before making ~~of~~ their application for enrolment under the ~~QNC~~Queensland nursing council. Hence, ~~in~~ as the registering body, the ~~Queensland nursing counc~~QNC~~il~~ keeps the details of every person on the roll of enrolled nurses.~~has to be kept the details of the person and the council kept a roll called the roll of the enrolled nurse.~~ “The roll must be kept in such form as the council determines” (Queensland Nursing Council, 4th April 2005). Under the nursing act of 1992 ~~t~~The roll must contain the name of the person ~~that they enrolled under nursing act 1992 as an enrolled nurse and such~~ and other required particulars ~~in the nursing act 1992, to be included in the roll. Then after~~ Nurses must renew their licences year-by-year ~~enrolled nurses must renew their license~~ via the ~~Queensland nursing council~~QNC.

“The scope of nursing practice is that which nurses are educated, authorised and competent to perform” (Queensland Nursing Council, 4th April 2005). The actual scope of practice ~~is different~~differs ~~from~~ depending on the ~~their~~ work-place, the client’s health needs, ~~the nurse’s~~ level of competence, -and ~~the~~ policies of the service provider. As ~~the~~ an enrolled nurse their role has to be within ~~their~~ designated parameters in order to ~~fulfil~~serve their ~~carrier~~ employer well. ~~There are~~The responsibilities ~~to~~of an enrolled nurse include: assisting clients with their ~~daily living activities of daily living~~, recognising their changing needs, and performing assigned and delegated functions according to the nursing care plan (Australian Nursing Council, 2002, :23).

Moreover, enrolled nurses should be aware of medications, because they ~~are~~ can administer up to schedule 4 on a doctor's ~~oral or~~ prescription (Queensland Nursing Council, 2001, p. 3). Undertaking ~~delegated~~ work is one component of their ~~scope~~ practice. When an enrolled nurse is ~~receiving the~~ delegated a task, a registered nurse must ensure ~~about it~~ it has been completed successfully. Delegation may ~~be~~ occurring between either a registered nurse ~~—and another~~ registered nurse or between a registered nurse and an enrolled nurse. Once an enrolled nurse ~~has is~~ been delegated a task, ~~who~~ they can't be delegated it to others. An interpretation of assessment data, the development of a care plan, and an evaluation of client's responses are not to be delegated to enrolled nurse. (Enright, p. 23 March, 2005).

The Australian Nursing Council and the Queensland Nursing Council are the professional organisations; ~~that, they have~~ that are responsible ~~of~~ for setting the standards for ~~the~~ enrolled nurses. The Australian Nursing Council ~~have~~ has introduced national competency standards for ~~the~~ enrolled nurses. ~~Purposes of the~~ The Australian Nursing Council national competency standards for ~~the~~ enrolled nurses are core competency standards. ~~It~~ They includes the following specific purposes: to determine the qualification for initial enrolment ~~;~~ that the person ~~followed~~ did their course in Australia; to determine their prior ~~learning~~ knowledge of nursing out-side Australia; to assess nurses who wish to re-enter after a defined period of absence, etcetera. (Australian Nursing Council, 2002).

The process also includes ~~There are~~ assessing domains such as critical thinking and analysis; and the management of care and enabling, ~~further are some competency~~

~~units and elements are also included to each of the domains in Australian nursing council national competency standards process. On the other hand,~~ A code of ethics was first developed in 1993 under the auspices of ~~the~~ Australian Nursing Council, ~~The Royal College of Nursing Australia and the~~ Australian Nursing Federation. “The code of ethics outlines the nursing professions intention to accept the rights of individuals and to uphold these rights in practice” (~~Enright, D.,~~ 16 March, 2005). ~~However,~~ The purposes of the code of ethics are to: identify the fundamental moral commitments of the profession; provide nurses with a basis for professional and self-reflection on ethical conduct; act as a guide to ethical practice, and; indicate to the community the moral values ~~which that a nurse~~ can be expected to hold (~~Enright, D.,~~ 16 March, 2005). ~~This is the outline of code of ethics for nurses in Australia.~~ The code of ethics ~~is~~; ~~this~~ is very helpful for nurses ~~to~~ who wish to evaluate the ~~identify~~ professional organization responsible for their practice.

Understanding theory is an educational process that helps to determine the relevant ~~s~~Scope of the subject, and ~~it some times it~~ may sometimes underpin the practical ~~life~~ experiences that we are

~~Involved in.~~ ~~however,~~ Nursing theory is derived from the process of nursing research (Daly, ~~Ss~~peedy & ~~Jj~~acson, 2000, : 78).

Florence ~~N~~ightingale ~~who~~ is called the mother of nursing- (Potter & ~~P~~erry, 1993-). She had a systematic nursing theory in the late 19th century. In contemporary studies, it is referred to as ~~N~~ightingale’s ~~T~~heory. Her theory included a potential theoretical and conceptual model of nursing (~~P~~otter & ~~p~~erry, 1993, : 6). On studying her theory

it is seen to present ~~ed a~~ goals and a frame-work for practice. Nightingale's goal was to ~~supply provide~~ a good environment ~~for in order to~~ help~~ing~~ the body's reparative process. (Potter & Perry, 1993, 9).

This is a good aspect of her nursing theory, ~~as if a~~ the client's environment ~~is good,~~ ~~it~~ directly relates to the client's health. As enrolled nurses, we can utilize this goal in clinical practice settings with no hesitation. ~~In~~ According to ~~a~~ Nightingale's Theory ~~its~~ ~~framework~~ a good environment consisted ~~with~~ of "sufficient noise, nutrition, hygiene, light, comfort, socialization, and hope" (Potter & Perry, 1993, 9). She stated the value of providing personal and environmental hygiene as well as the administration of medication ~~administration~~.

In our studies, as enrolled nurses we are studying as much about personal hygiene ~~than as we are about~~ medication. The goals of providing high levels of personal and environmental hygiene for clients ~~is are~~ an important part of contemporary nursing practice. So, Nightingale's Theory is well suited ~~for to be used by~~ enrolled nurses for their practice in clinical settings.

Interestingly, nursing is one of the most highly demanded ~~employments jobs~~ in the world, because its value and quality is being increasing day by day; hence ~~employments~~ opportunities for nurses are ~~immensely widely~~ available all around the world. "There are over 60 specialty areas in nursing, covering all aspects of human development" (Alexander, F. 2004, 36). There are two main ~~broad~~ directions that a nurse can take: ~~include many subsections, they are~~ medical nursing and surgical nursing. Medical nursing ~~helps to specialise and cover one area of the medical studies~~ ~~and it~~ leads to becoming a clinical nurse consultant. On the other hand, surgical

nursing ~~that bridges to become~~ allows the nurse to become a clinical nurse consultant in a specialty surgical area.

However, there are some other ~~options also~~ paths available for EEN's ~~can to~~ follow: ~~they can become, that are~~ genetic counsellor, a midwife, or ~~involved in~~ mothercraft. If someone ~~is enjoyed in clinical vicinity it leads~~ the clinical side of things it can lead to ~~them becoming~~ a clinical nurse educator. Nurses have ~~the~~ possibility to teach as nurse educators or academics at universities or TAFE institutions. Furthermore, it is ~~possibility possible~~ to be an independent nurse practitioner, mental health nurse, nurse manager, or a director of nursing. ~~Thus far, these all wide range of employment regions are demonstrating nurses employment opportunities in health care sector~~ These job opportunities demonstrate the wide range of possibilities for those in the nursing sector.

Decision-Making Tools ~~is is~~ a decision-making framework that has been ~~ing~~ introduced by the Queensland Nursing Council. It guides us in how to ~~use our nursing actions without boundary crossing~~ undertake our nursing duties without crossing certain boundaries. As an enrolled nurse I have to work according to a scope of practice, ~~so we are not allowed to get any nursing action far from it~~ and there are ~~four~~ major

Areas ~~that nurse have to identify as of~~ concerns ~~of in~~ relation to boundary determinations. They are ~~the:~~ therapeutic relationship, access to/~~—~~disclosure of information, gifts/~~—~~services/~~—~~financial relationships, and dual relationships- (Queensland Nursing Council, 1999, : 6).

The following story shows ~~how to get the interventions according to~~ the issues relating to the scope of practice of an enrolled nurse. Thaluka is my best friend, ~~who he~~ lives next door to me. His father had an operation that involved a colostomy. One time ~~eee~~ his father completely took off the colostomy without any reason. ~~Subsequently~~ Then, my friend asked me to re-apply the colostomy. In this situation, the ~~Firstly, the~~ first major area of concern ~~is was the~~ dual relationship: I am a nurse as well as a friend. It is better not to engage in a dual relationship, but if it is unavoidable there is a potential for prejudicial practice to occur (Nursing Council, 1999, 14). Secondly, I ~~have had~~ to determine the important aspects of the context. In this case the timing, immediacy, and nature ~~are influenced~~ of the problem were balanced against the nursing interventions. ~~Then my~~ next determination ~~is was to consider~~ which principals and indicators ~~were applicable~~ in this scenario.

~~It is better not to have an engage in dual relationship and if it is unavoidable there is a potential for prejudicial practice to occur. (Nursing council, 1999: 14).~~

I ~~have need~~ to be aware of the indicators of boundary ~~crossing and~~ violation behaviours; in this scenario I ~~must~~ needed to ~~get~~ undertake my nursing actions without ~~making causing~~ any potential harm to the client, ~~avoid and~~ any inappropriate ~~behaviours~~behaviour, and I also needed to ~~be aware of~~remember to clarify the client's on-going expectations and keep confidentiality. This is an example of how to solve a problem according to the ~~scope requirements~~ of practice when social interaction with client's exists out-side the therapeutic relationship ~~and in case with dual relationship~~.

Interestingly, I am ~~athe~~ kind of person who likes to have a charming life. As a Buddhist ~~boy~~, I know the fatalism of our life. Hence, as a human I should help ~~to~~ ~~the~~ other humans, which is the aspect ~~of myself~~ that I would like to reveal throughout my nursing career. Moreover, ~~ier and~~ I also ~~liketry~~ to be a good listener rather than an ~~nasty-insensitive speaker~~ talker.

Thus far, I have ~~displayed~~ good qualities and behaviours that ~~have~~ made me a good listener. Consequently, I have heard ~~some-a number of~~ stories about nurses ~~according~~ ~~and to~~ their bad behaviours in ~~the~~ health care sector. ~~As a nurse I have to have right perceived in order to get the nursing actions and also I have to think client's reality via our mind because they have already exposed to an inconvenience.~~ Clients are the first to ~~speakers in~~ most of ~~the times~~, ~~as they speaking~~ and it is ~~n~~the nurse's job to ~~have~~ ~~to assess~~ assist them rather than interfering. There are ~~many~~ good skills to be learnt ~~in~~ ~~through~~ my nursing studies, and I wish to follow ~~them~~ what I am taught with no hesitation. ~~However, i~~n general, I think this is the right course ~~that I have engaged for me to follow~~ ~~on~~ because my studies will help me to become not only a good nurse, ~~but there are things for a nurse to study that make not only a good nurse but~~ also a good person ~~among~~ in the community.